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## Patent Search

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#### Abstract:

Abstract: The high therapeutic performance nano formulation of Thymoquinone (TQ) has been developed for Liver ailments. Pure Thymoquinone (TQ) has poor solubility at higher concentration. As a consequence, the therapeutic performance of TQ was limited in the drug targeting or drug delivery application. To overcome this drug, nanocarrier was developed to release the Thymoquinone (TQ) at the site-specific delivery in the Liver. The nanocarrier based drug targeting to the liver for Thymoquinone (TQ) was developed. The process consists of synthesis of NIPAAM (N-isopropylacrylamide) nanoparticles followed by coating with PAG (p-aminophenyl-D-galactopyranoside). Thymoquinone (TQ) was added for the encapsulation of this compound in the hydrophobic core of the nanoparticles called nano formulation of Nanothymoquinone (NTQ). Keywords: Thymoquinone (TQ), Nanothymoquinone (NTQ), Nanocarrier, Nanoparticle, Liver, PAG and NIPAAM coating

#### Complete Specification

Description:Nano-Thymoquinone (TQ) as High-Performance Drug Targeting Vehicle for Liver  
INVENTION DISCLOSURE FORM

Thymoquinone (TQ) is one of the most active constituents of Nigella sativa (N. sativa), widely being used as a hepato-protective agent. However, toxicity and poor water solubility at higher dosages limit its use as a therapeutic agent. The idea behind the present study is to design a nanocarrier that exploits the benefit of the antioxidant property of TQ without causing any toxicity. For this purpose, PAG (p-aminophenyl-1-thio-b-D-galactopyranoside) coated NIPAAM (N-isopropylacrylamide) nanoparticles were synthesized followed by encapsulation of TQ (Nanothymoquinone, NTQ) in their hydrophobic core. PAG is a ligand that directly interacts with asialoglycoprotein receptors (ASGP-R) present on the surface of hepatocytes and delivers the drug directly to the liver. NTQs were found to have a size of ~90 to 108 nm and were characterized using DLS and TEM. The drug was given in two modes: one as NTQ (3 groups: 0.125 µg/kg-1 body weight (NTQL), 1.25 µg/kg-1 body weight (NTQM) and 12.5 µg/kg-1 body weight (NTQH) µg/kg-1, intraperitoneal (i.p.)), and the other as TQ (12.5 mg/kg-1 body weight, i.p.).

#### EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE

In the present study, we have evaluated the preventive efficacy of TQ and NTQ against CCl<sub>4</sub>- induced hepato-toxicity (free radical generation). CCl<sub>4</sub> administration is known model for the production of chemical hepatic injury, causing an increase in lipid peroxidation and reduction in the activities of the anti-oxidant enzymes such as Glutathione peroxidase (GPX) and Catalase.

Animals were divided into six groups, each having 6 animals and they have received the treatment as follows: Group I (N): Normal (saline for 7 days i.p.), Group II (D): Treated (CCl<sub>4</sub> on 3rd and 4th day, 1.2 ml/kg, subcutaneous (s.c.)) + diet/water, Group III (NTQL): nanothymoquinone low dose (0.125 µg/kg-1 body weight i.p.) + CCl<sub>4</sub>

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