# Linear Algebra and Calculus for Engineers

#### Author

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### Linear Algebra and Calculus for Engineers

Module-I: Theory of Matrices and Linear Transformations

**Real Matrices:** Symmetric, Skew-Symmetric and Orthogonal Matrices, Complex Matrices: Hermitian, Skew-Hermitian and Unitary Matrices, Elementary row and column transformations, Rank of matrix, Echelon form and Normal form, Inverse by Gauss-Jordhan method, Cayley-Hamilton theorem: Statement, Verification, finding inverse and powers of matrix; Linear dependence and Independence of vectors, Eigen values and Eigen vectors of matrix and Properties (without proof); Diagonalization of matrix by linear transformation.

**Module-II:** Functions of Single and Several Variables

**Mean value theorems:** Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's theorem, Cauchy's theorem- without proof, Functions of several variables: Partial differentiation, chain rule, total derivative, Euler's theorem, Functional dependence, Jacobian, Maxima and Minima of function of two variables without constraints and with constraints, Method of Lagrange multipliers.

Module-III: Higher Order Linear Differential Equations and their Applications

Linear Differential Equations of Second and Higher Order with Constant Co-efficients, Non-homogeneous Term of the Type  $f(x) = e^{ax}$ ,  $\sin ax$ ,  $\cos ax$  and  $f(x) = x^n$ ,  $e^{ax}v(x)$ ,  $x^nv(x)$ ; Method of variation of parameters; Applications to electrical circuits

**Module-IV:** Multiple Integrals

Double and triple integrals; Change of order of Integration. Transformation of coordinate system; Finding the area of a region using double integration and volume of a region using triple integration.

**Module-V:** Vector Calculus

Scalar and Vector Point Functions: Definitions of Gradient, Divergent and Curl with examples, Solenoidal and Irrotational Vector point functions: Scalar potential Function; Line integral, Surface Integral and Volume Integral, Vector integral theorems: Green's theorem in a plane, Stoke's theorem and Gauss divergence theorem without proofs.

## Linear Algebra and Calculus for Engineers

	Jan Ingilia

		Module-I: Theory of Matrices and Linear Transformations
1.0	Aims a	and Objectives
1.1	Introdu	action
1.2	Matrix	
1.3	Types	of Matrices
	1.3.1	Properties of Matrix
	1.3.2	Symmetric Matrix
	1.3.3	Skew-symmetric Matrix
	1.3.4	Orthogonal Matrix
	1.3.5	Properties of Symmetric and Skew-Symmetric Matrices
	1.3.6	Properties of Matrices
	1.3.7	Hermitian Matrix
	1.3.8	Skew-Hermition Matrix
	1.3.9	Unitary Matrix
	1.3.10	Adjoint of a Matrix
	1.3.11	Inverse Matrix
	1.3.12	Solved Problems
4	Elemen	ntary Row and Column Transformations
5	Rank o	of a Matrix
	1.5.1	Solved Problems
	1.5.2	Echelon Form of a Matrix
	1.5.3	Normal Form of a Matrix
	1.5.4	Solved Problems
	1.5.5	Inverse of a Matrix by Gauss - Jordhan Method
	1.5.6	Solved Problems
.6	System	n of Linear Equations
	1.6.1	System of Homogeneous Linear Equations
		1.6.1.1 Solved Problems

	1.6.2	System of Non-Homogenous Linear Equations	56
		1.6.2.1 Solved Problems	57
1.7	Eigen	Values and Eigen Vectors of Matrix	65
	1.7.1	Properties of Eigen Values and Eigen Vectors of Real and Complex Matrices	66
	1.7.2	Properties	69
1.8	Cayley	y-Hamilton Theorem Without Proof, Verification, Finding Inverse	84
	1.8.1	Solved Problems	85
	1.8.2	Linear Dependence and Independence of Vectors	94
	1.8.3	Solved Problems	94
1.9	Diagor	nalization of Matrix by Linear and Orthogonal Transformation	97
	1.9.1	Solved Problems	100
1.10	Orthog	gonal Reduction of Real Symmetric Matrices	107
1.11	Applic	eations of Matrices	111
1.12	Summa	ary	112
1.13	Exercise Problems 11		
1.14	Multiple Choice Questions		114
		Module-II: Functions of Single and Several Variables	
2.0	Aims a	and Objectives	120
2.1	Introduction 1		
2.2	Continuous and Differentiable Functions		
2.3	Mean VALUE Theorems		122
	2.3.1	Rolle's Mean Value Theorem	122
		2.3.1.1 Solved Problems	124
	2.3.2	Lagrange's Mean Value Theorem	129
		2.3.2.1 Applications of Mean Value Theorem	131
		2.3.2.2 Solved Problems	132
	2.3.3	Cauchy's Mean Value Theorem	137
		2.3.3.1 Solved Problems	139
2.4	Functions of Several Variables		144
	2.4.1	Partial Differentiation	144
		2.4.1.1 Solved Examples	146

2.5	Chain I	Rule	152
	2.5.1	Solved Problems	153
2.6	Total D	rifferentiation	154
2.7	Total D	Derivative Rule	155
	2.7.1	Solved Problems	155
2.8	Euler's	Theorem	164
	2.8.1	Solved Problems	165
2.9	Function	onal Dependence	173
	2.9.1	Properties	174
	2.9.2	Solved Problems	176
2.10	Jacobia	nn	181
	2.10.1	Solved Examples	183
2.11		a and Minima of Function of Two Variables without Constraints th Constraints	189
	2.11.1	Steps to Find the Maximum or Minimum Value of a Function of Two Variables	190
	2.11.2	Maxima and Minima of Functions with Constraints	191
	2.11.3	Constrained Maxima and Minima	191
	2.11.4	Solved Problems	192
2.12	Lagran	ge's Multipliers Method	199
	2.12.1	Solved Examples	200
2.13	Applica	ations	206
2.14	Summa	•	206
2.15		se Problems	207
2.16	Multip	le Choice Questions	207
	Module-	III: Higher Order Linear Differential Equations and their Application	ons
3.0	Aims a	nd Objectives	212
3.1	Introdu	ction	212
3.2	Differential Equations		212
	3.2.1	Order and Degree of a Differential Equation	213
	3.2.2	Types of Differential Equations	213
	3.2.3	Solution of a Differential Equation	214
	3.2.4	Geometrical Interpretation of Solutions of Differential Equations	214
	3.2.5	Formation of Differential Equation	215

vii

3.3	Linear Differential Equations of Second and Higher Order with Constant Co-efficients		
	3.3.1	General Solution of a Second Order Homogeneous Linear	A
		Differential Equation with Constant Co-efficients	217
		3.3.1.1 Solved Problems	217
	3.3.2	General Solution of a Higher Order Homogeneous Linear Differential Equation with Constant Coefficients	224
		3.3.2.1 Solved Problems	225
3.4	Solution of a Differential Equation $f(D)y = Q(x)$		228
	3.4.1	Solved Problems	230
3.5	Non-h	omogeneous Term of the Type	
	f(x) =	$e^{ax}$ , $\sin ax$ , $\cos ax$ and $f(x) = x^n$ , $e^{ax}v(x)$ , $x^nv(x)$	233
	3.5.1	Solved Problems (Method-1)	235
	3.5.2	Solved Problems (Method-2)	240
	3.5.3	Solved Problems (Method-3)	247
	3.5.4	Solved Problems (Method-4)	253
	3.5.5	Solved Problems (Method-5)	256
	3.5.6	Solved Problems (Method-6)	258
3.6	Metho	d of Variation of Parameters	262
	3.6.1	Solved Problems	264
3.7	Applications to Electrical Circuits		269
	3.7.1	Solved Problems	270
3.8	Applic	ations of Differential Equations	275
3.9	Summa	ary	275
3.10	Exersi	ce Problems	276
3.11	Multip	le Choice Questions	277
		Module-IV: Multiple Integrals	
4.0	Aims a	and Objectives	280
4.1	Introdu	action	280
4.2	Multiple Integration		280
4.3	Double Integrals		281
	4.3.1	Evaluation of Double Integral	282
	4.3.2	Properties of Double Integrals	282

	4.3.3	Double Integration in Polar Co-ordinates	282	
	4.3.4	Solved Problems	283	
4.4	Chang	e of Order of Integration	288	
	4.4.1	Solved Problems	288	
4.5	Chang	e of Variables in Double Integral	293	
	4.5.1	Solved Problems	294	
4.6	Triple	Integral	299	
	4.6.1	Solved Problems	299	
4.7	Transformation of Co-ordinate System; Finding the Area of a Region using Double Integration		305	
	4.7.1	Plane Areas by Double Integrals	305	
	4.7.1	4.7.1.1 Solved Problems	306	
	4.7.2	Surface Area by Double Integral	310	
	,.2	4.7.2.1 Solved Problems	311	
	4.7.2 Transformation of Co-ordinate System; Volume of a Region			
	,	using Triple Integration	315	
		4.7.3.1 Solved Problems	316	
4.8	Applic	ations	324	
4.9	Summa	ary	325	
4.10	Exercise Problems		325	
4.11	Multip	le Choice Questions	327	
		Module-V: Vector Calculus		
5.0	Aims a	and Objectives	330	
5.1	Introdu	action	330	
5.2	Scalar and Vector Point Functions		330	
5.3	Definit	tionS of Gradient	332	
	5.3.1	Properties of a Gradient	333	
5.4	Divergence and Curl with Examples		338	
	5.4.1	Curl	339	
	5.4.2	Solved Problems	340	

5.5	Solenoidal and Irrotational Vector Point Functions		350
	5.5.1	Solved Problems	350
5.6	Scalar Potential Functions		355
	5.6.1	Line Integral	355
		5.6.1.1 Solved Problems	356
	5.6.2	Surface Integrals	362
		5.6.2.1 Solved Problems	363
	5.6.3	Volume Integral	368
		5.6.3.1 Solved Problems	368
5.7	Vector Integral Theorems		371
	5.7.1	Green's Theorem in a Plane	371
		5.7.1.1 Solved Problems	372
	5.7.2	Stoke's Theorem	380
		5.7.2.1 Solved Problems	382
	5.7.3	Gauss Divergence Theorem	388
		5.7.3.1 Solved Problmes	390
5.8	Uses of Vector Integral Theorems		394
5.9	Summary		394
5.10	Exerci	se Problems	394
5.11	Multip	395	