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# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

M.Tech I Semester End Examinations (Regular) - January/February, 2018

**Regulation: IARE-R16**

## WIRELESS LANS AND PANS (Embedded Systems)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 70**

**Answer ONE Question from each Unit**

**All Questions Carry Equal Marks**

**All parts of the question must be answered in one place only**

### UNIT – I

1. (a) Compare 1G to 4G cellular systems with a neat block diagram. [7M]
- (b) Discuss briefly about the 4G technologies. [7M]
2. (a) What do you mean by Carrier Sense and Collision Detection? Explain briefly. [7M]
- (b) What are the performance techniques used in the design of collision detection protocol and show that the best channel utilization with pure ALOHA is 18.4%. [7M]

### UNIT – II

3. (a) What are the three media that can be used for transmission over wireless LANs? Describe the direct sequence spread spectrum technology with an example. [7M]
- (b) Consider a WLAN installation in which the maximum propagation delay is 0.4 sec. The WLAN operates at a data rate of 10 Mbps, and packets have 400 bits. Calculate the normalized throughput with [7M]
  - i. An unslotted nonpersistent
  - ii. A slotted persistent CSMA protocol
4. (a) List out the properties of Pseudo Noise sequence used in direct sequence spread spectrum technique. [7M]
- (b) List out the advantages, limitations and challenges of WLAN technology. [7M]

### UNIT – III

5. (a) With a neat sketch explain the network topologies of basic service set (BSS) mode and extended service set (ESS) mode. [7M]
- (b) What is the technique used for the purpose of selecting the access points by the stations and list out the steps involved in the technique. [7M]
6. (a) Discuss in detail about the hidden terminal problem and collision avoidance corresponding to MAC layer issues. [7M]
- (b) With neat sketch explain the interference scenarios between Bluetooth and IEEE 802.11 device. [7M]

#### UNIT – IV

7. (a) What is WPAN and write short notes on Bluetooth technology includes characteristics, applications and air interface parameters. [7M]
- (b) Explain neatly about the Bluetooth protocol stack. [7M]
8. (a) Explain the formation of piconet and scatternet topologies with neat sketch. [7M]
- (b) Explain the Bluetooth packet transmission/flow structure clearly. [7M]

#### UNIT – V

9. (a) Write down about topologies that ZigBee technology supports. [7M]
- (b) Draw the IEEE 802.15.4 LR-WPAN device architecture and discuss about channel frequencies and PHY packet structure. [7M]
10. (a) Explain clearly the MAC frame format and super frame structure of IEEE 802.15.4 LR-WPAN. [7M]
- (b) Briefly discuss about IEEE 802.15 working group for WPANS, and describe the IEEE 802.15.3MAC and PHY layer in brief. [7M]

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