



# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

B.Tech V Semester End Examinations (Regular), February – 2021

Regulation: IARE–R18

## HIGH SPEED AERODYNAMICS

**Time: 3 Hours**

(AE)

**Max Marks: 70**

**Answer any Four Questions from Part A**

**Answer any Five Questions from Part B**

### PART – A

1. Classify various flow regimes based on Knudsen number. [5M]
2. Enumerate shock boundary layer interactions. [5M]
3. What is the effect of friction in downstream flow properties if inlet Mach number is supersonic? [5M]
4. What are all the general features we observe for properties of Mach lines and expansion flow? [5M]
5. List and explain the different flow visualization techniques used in wind tunnel? [5M]
6. Develop the equations for the conservations of mass in integral form with proper assumptions. [5M]
7. Mach number downstream of normal shock is always subsonic. Justify? [5M]
8. Explain about fanno flow and write its applications. [5M]

### PART – B

9. Explain the concept of entropy and develop the entropy equations for perfect gas with the help of neat sketch. [10M]
10. Determine the differential continuity equation in conservative form for three dimensional cartesian coordinate system by using infinitesimally small fluid element approach. [10M]
11. Explain about normal shock and build the Prandtl relation for normal shock in perfect gas? [10M]
12. A uniform supersonic stream with  $M_1 = 1.5$ ,  $P_1 = 17001 \text{ lb/ft}^2$ , and  $T_1 = 460^\circ \text{R}$  encounters an expansion corner which deflects the stream by an angle  $\theta_2 = 20^\circ$ . Calculate  $M_2$ ,  $P_2$ ,  $T_2$ ,  $P_{O2}$ ,  $T_{O2}$ , and the angles the forward and rearward mach lines make with respect to the upstream flow direction. [10M]
13. What do you understand by area velocity relation and develop an expression for area velocity relation. [10M]
14. Consider a convergent-divergent nozzle with an exit-to-throat area ratio of 3. The inlet reservoir pressure is 1 atm and the exit static pressure is 0.5 atm. For this pressure ratio, a normal shock will stand somewhere inside the divergent portion of the nozzle. Calculate the location of the shock wave using i) A trial and error solution ii) The direct solution. Compare the results. [10M]
15. Develop the compatibility equation for two dimensional irrotational flows with the neat sketch. [10M]
16. Detail about area rule. Give an account of method of characteristics. [10M]
17. List industrial domain where wind and fluid tunnels are used. Explain its applications in their respective domain. [10M]
18. Explain about high speed (supersonic) wind tunnel and blow down wind tunnel (open circuit type) with suitable diagrams. [10M]