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# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

B.Tech VI Semester End Examinations (Regular), November– 2020

Regulation: IARE–R16

## OPTICAL COMMUNICATION

(ECE)

Time: 2 Hours

Max Marks: 70

Answer any Four Questions from Part A  
Answer any Five Questions from Part B

### PART – A

1. List the advantages of optical fibers with explanation. [5M]
2. What are the factors that produce dispersion in optical fibers? [5M]
3. Contrast PIN diode and avalanche photo diode. [5M]
4. Find noise figure for optical amplifier. [5M]
5. List out the benefits of SONET over PDH networks. [5M]
6. Differentiate between step index and graded index fiber. [5M]
7. Explain in detail about source to fiber power launching [5M]
8. With proper sketch explain the structure of RAPD diode. [5M]

### PART – B

9. Sketch and explain different types of fiber structures. [10M]
10. Discuss about the propagation of light in a cylindrical dielectric rod. [10M]
11. With the help of neat diagram explain distributed feedback laser diode. [10M]
12. Determine the expression for lasing condition and hence optical gain in LASERS. [10M]
13. A silicon APD has a quantum efficiency of 65% at a wavelength of 900nm. Suppose 0.5 W of optical power produces a multiplied photocurrent of 10 A. Find multiplication factor. [10M]
14. List out the operating wavelengths and responsivities of Si, Ge, and in GaAs photodiodes. List the benefits and drawbacks of avalanche photo diodes. [10M]
15. Explain with the aid of neat diagram, three possible EDFA configurations. [10M]
16. Consider a spectral band of 0.8nm with in which lasers with narrow line widths are transmitting. How many of such signal channels fit into the C- band (C-band ranges from 1530-1565nm) [10M]
17. Discuss about wavelength routed networks. Summarize about soliton communication system. [10M]
18. Draw the frame format of SONET, What are the basic performance criteria of WDM technique? [10M]